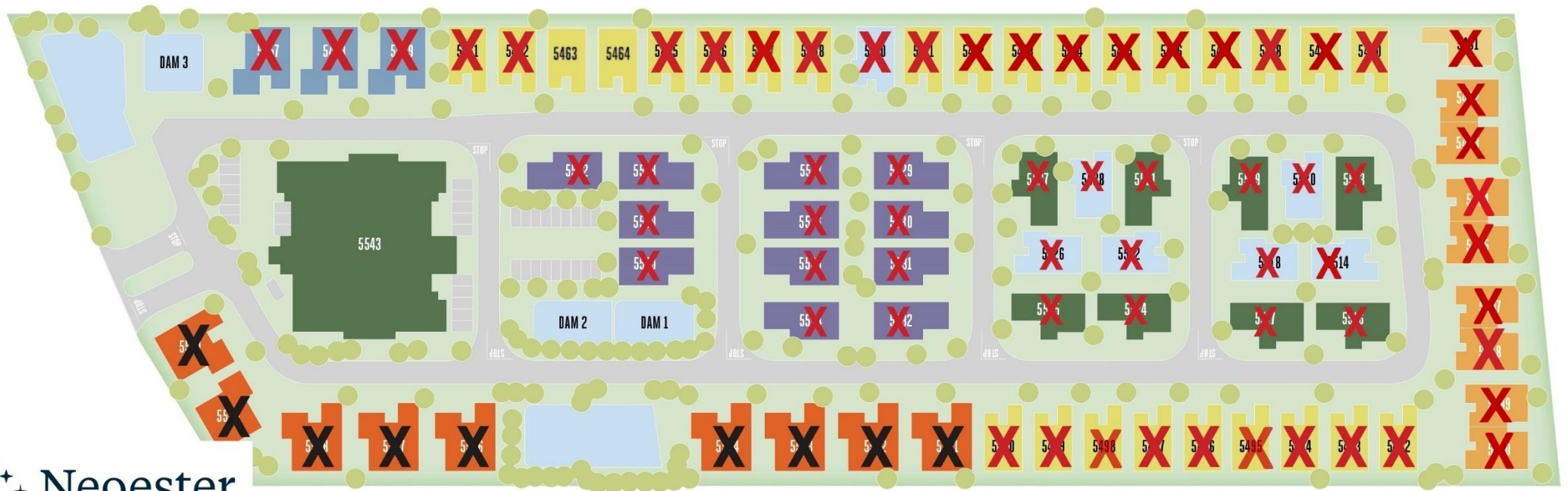


(Suid / South)



**X** Verkoop / Sold Out