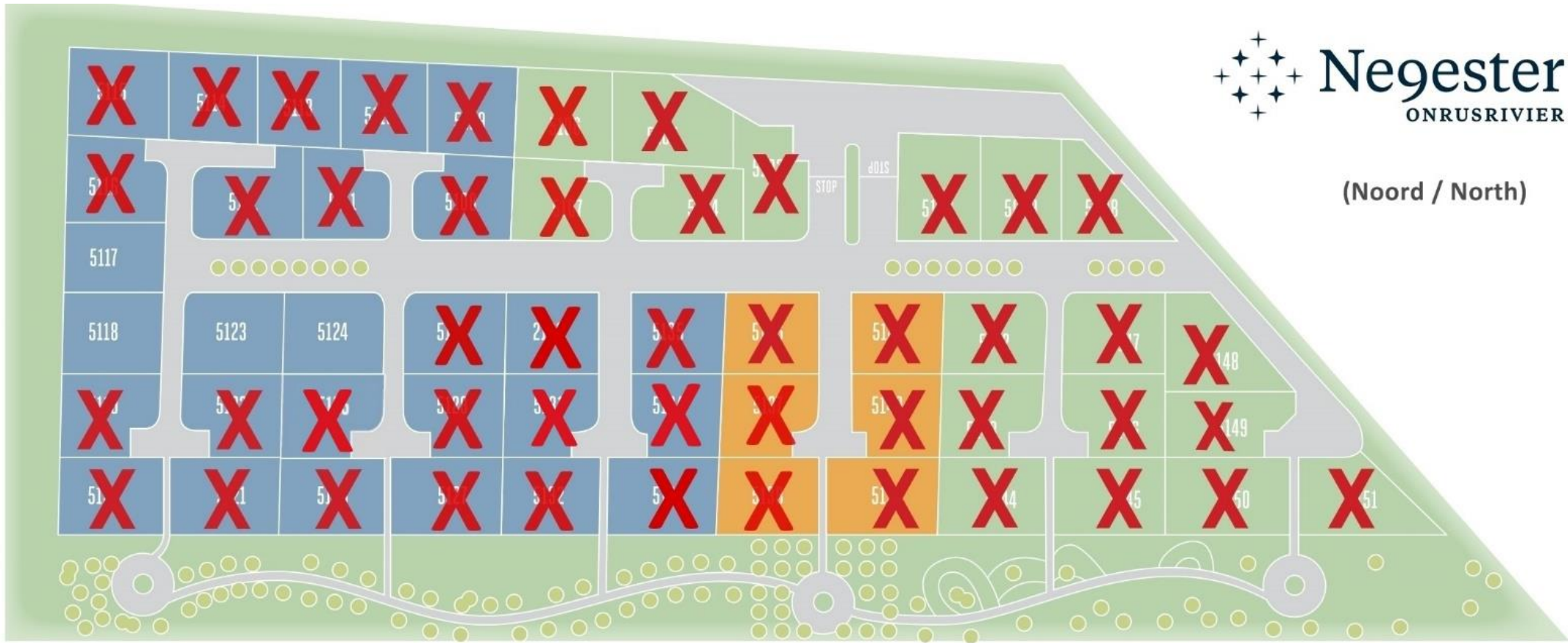


(Noord / North)



Opgedateer / Last Updated: **2019-07-09**

X Verkoop / Sold Out